

ORACLE

Implement a successful testing strategy

Program agenda

- 1 What is your testing strategy today?
- 2 Testing the NLP model
- 3 Testing the conversation
- 4 Testing custom components & eeh
- 5 Monitoring and improving your digital assistant

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What is your testing strategy today?

Are your end users your testers?

- Developers “playing” with the bot?
- Getting representative users to “play with the bot”?
- Some batch tests?



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Benefits of a solid testing strategy

- NLP is like multi-dimension Jenga
 - Changing one single utterances COULD impact multiple intents
- Consistent and reproducible baseline to compare against
- Allows you to “what if” ideas
- Ability to measure improvements in the digital assistant
 - “Is the bot getting smarter?”



What can, and what should you test today?

Primary testing which can be automated

- The intent resolution
- Conversation flows
- Custom components
- Channel-specific customizations
 - E.g. Web SDK code



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Testing the NLP model

Use the batch test feature for intents

- Developing testing utterances is part of writing utterances
 - 80/20 split training/testing
- Not aiming for 100% pass rate
- Consider the balance of your testing



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What type of NLP testing should you have?

- In-domain
- Out of domain
- Out of scope testing
- Random
- Neighbour testing
- “Long tail FAQ testing”



Testing the NLP model

- In-domain
 - Regular tests targeting the specific intent
 - E.g., *“Can I order a pizza?”* to test the Order Pizza intent
- Out-of-domain
 - *“The food order came at the wrong time”*
 - *“You threw out the pizza, that is totally out of order”*
 - Should not resolve to the Order Pizza intent, but the unresolved instead
- Out-of-scope testing
 - *“I want to order a new BMW”*



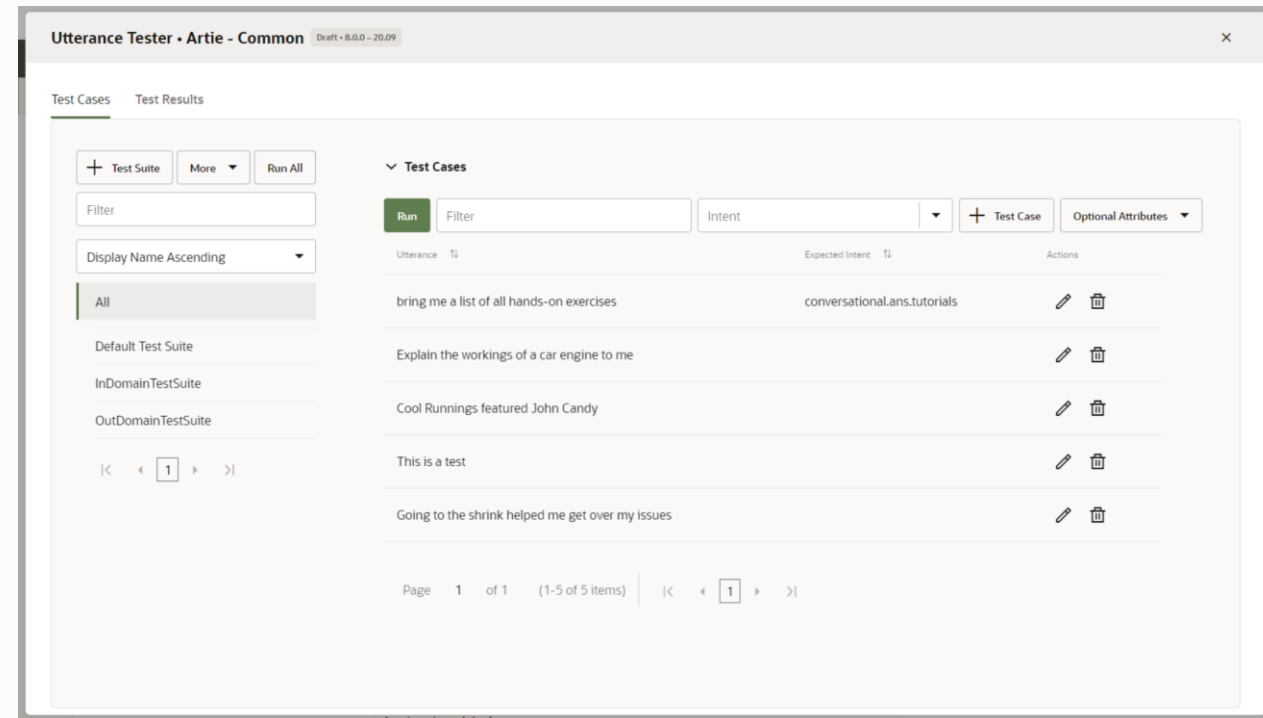
Testing the NLP model

- Neighbour testing
 - Using utterances from other skills, that should go unresolved for the skill being tested
 - This is to make sure there is no overlap
- “Long tail FAQ testing”
 - Make sure that the existing answer intents do not resolve for questions that should go to the Knowledge Base



Testing the NLP model

- Define test suites
 - View and compare runs over time
 - Multi-lingual testing
 - Analytics view
- Digital assistant-level intent tester
 - Test intent resolution at DA
 - You can define the context in which intent should be resolved
- Utterance test cases are part of the skill and are carried along with each version



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Testing the conversation

Intent conversation is only one element, does the conversation correctly flow?

- Does the bot still give the “right answer”
- Does the entity resolution flow still work the same
- Are the prompts and messages still correct?
- Are you still getting the same disambiguation dialogs?
- Are you correctly handling errors?

The screenshot displays the Bot Tester interface, specifically the Test Cases section. The top navigation bar includes 'Bot Tester', 'Test Cases', and 'Test Run Results'. The main area shows a list of test cases with 'TC01' selected. A 'Run Test' button is visible next to 'TC01'. The right-hand panel provides details for the selected test case, including its name, display name, description, variables, and a conversation log.

Bot Tester | **Test Cases** | Test Run Results

+ Test Case | Run All

Filter

Sort By
Display Name Ascending

TC01

TC02

1

TC01

Run Test

Enabled

Display Name
TC01

Name
TC01

Description
This is an example of a test suite

Variables ⓘ
SYSTEM_BOT_ID

Conversation *

```
1 [
2   {
3     "source": "user",
4     "type": "text",
5     "payload": {
6       "message": "Hi"
7     }
8   },
9   {
10    "source": "bot",
```

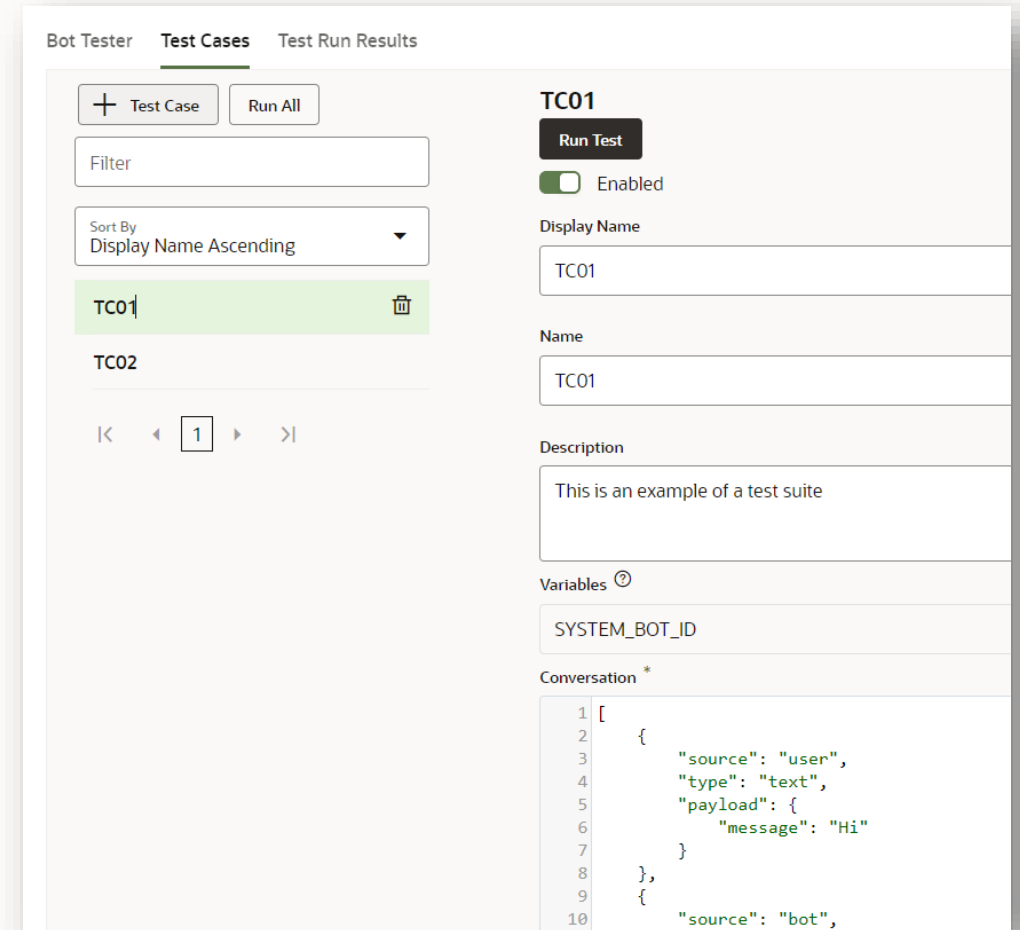
Testing the conversation

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Skill conversation tester allows you to record and play back conversations

- Will fail tests if difference in conversation flows
 - Answers, entity gathering, prompts, disambiguation, error handling



The screenshot displays the 'Bot Tester' interface, specifically the 'Test Cases' tab. The interface is divided into two main sections: a list of test cases on the left and a detailed view of a selected test case on the right.

Test Cases List:

- Buttons: '+ Test Case', 'Run All'
- Filter: A text input field.
- Sort By: A dropdown menu set to 'Display Name Ascending'.
- Test Case List:
 - TC01 (highlighted in green, with a trash icon)
 - TC02
- Navigation: '< < 1 > >'

TC01 Detail View:

- Buttons: 'Run Test'
- Status: 'Enabled' (indicated by a green toggle switch)
- Display Name: 'TC01'
- Name: 'TC01'
- Description: 'This is an example of a test suite'
- Variables: 'SYSTEM_BOT_ID'
- Conversation: A JSON array representing a conversation flow:

```
1 [
2   {
3     "source": "user",
4     "type": "text",
5     "payload": {
6       "message": "Hi"
7     }
8   },
9   {
10    "source": "bot",
```

”

Can anyone see the limitation
with this approach?

Testing the conversation

Still useful but

- Keep relatively short
 - There is only pass or fail the whole test
 - Currently limitations on how many tests you can have
- Randomizing prompts or different answers can fail a test
 - You can indicate some strings are ignored



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Testing custom components

Custom Components & Event Handlers

- Test Driven Development:
 - is a software development practice that focuses on creating unit test cases before developing the actual code. It is an iterative approach that combines programming, the creation of unit tests, and refactoring.
- You can use your preferred tool chain of choice (ex. Jasmine, Mocha, Chai...etc.)
- Bots Node SDK provides utility classes to mock:
 - Conversation request
 - Event Handler request

Testing custom components

Create Mock Request

Import Testing Library & Custom Component

Create Mock Conversation from:

- Mock properties
- Mock Variables
- Mock Message Payload
- Mock Channel Type

```
const Tester = require("@oracle/bots-node-sdk/testing");
const HelloWorldComponent = require('../components/hello.world');

it('should respond to a request with params', done => {
  // create a conversation payload iwth properties and variables
  const properties = { name: 'Unit Tester' };
  const variables = { hello: 'Howdy' };
  const request = Tester.MockRequest(null, properties, variables);
  const conv = Tester.MockConversation.fromRequest(request);

  // stub/watch the variable method
  const varSpy = spyOn(conv, 'variable').and.callThrough();
```

Testing custom components

Assert Custom Component Output

Assert Custom Component output:

- Replies
- Transition
- Variables
- Errors
- ...

```
// invoke the component
HelloWorldComponent.invoke(conv, (err) => {
  expect(err).toBeUndefined();
  expect(conv.getReplies()).toBeDefined();
  // check that the spy was called (once as getter, once as setter)
  expect(varSpy).toHaveBeenCalledTimes(2);

  // make assertions on the responses
  const reply = conv.getReplies()[0];
  expect(Reflect.has(reply.messagePayload, 'text')).toBe(true);
  expect(reply.messagePayload.text).toEqual('Howdy Unit Tester.');
```

```
  expect(conv.variable('greeted')).toBe(true);

  done();
});
});
```

Testing custom component services

Be able to check all custom component services are “up and running” and performing as expected

- Use Postman collections
- Define body/payload
- Assertions

<https://learning.postman.com/docs/writing-scripts/test-scripts/>

ODADigitalAssistant Development, 5 mins ago

RUN SUMMARY

	1
▶ POST AskEmailNever	4 0
▶ POST AskEmailAlways	4 0
▶ POST AskEmailOnce_EmailKnown	4 0
▶ POST AskEmailOnce_EmailUnknown_FirstTime	5 0
▶ POST AskEmailOnce_EmailUnknown_SecondTime	5 0
▶ POST HowDoIsearchKnowledge	7 0
▶ POST HowDoIconditionallyPromptForABagItem_...	8 0
▶ POST SearchTechExchangeForUtteranceBestPr...	8 0
▶ POST HowDoIsearchKnowledge_OnlyDocs	8 0
▶ POST HowDoIcreateASkill_SmallLimit	6 0
▶ POST HowDoIcreateASkill_ToBigLimit	6 0
▶ POST HowDoIcreateASkill_DefaultLimit	6 0
▶ POST Headphones	7 0
▶ POST 100	4 1 ✖
▶ POST 5000	5 0
▶ POST ErrorInput	1 0
▶ POST First	5 0
▶ POST Second	5 0
▶ POST Limit	5 0
▶ POST AboveLimit	5 0

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ODADigitalAssistant Development, 5 mins ago

RUN SUMMARY

▶ POST	AskEmailNever	4		0
▶ POST	AskEmailAlways	4		0
▶ POST	AskEmailOnce_EmailKnown	4		0
▶ POST	AskEmailOnce_EmailUnknown_FirstTime	5		0
▶ POST	AskEmailOnce_EmailUnknown_SecondTime	5		0
▶ POST	HowDoIsearchKnowledge	7		0
▶ POST	HowDoIconditionallyPromptForABagItem_...	8		0
▶ POST	SearchTechExchangeForUtteranceBestPr...	8		0

ODADigitalAssistant / SlackLogMessage / AskEmailNever

POST `{{ccBaseUrl}}/components/ODADigitalAssistant.SlackLogMessage`

Params Authorization Headers (11) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL **JSON**

```
8     ... "properties": {
9     ...     "slackChannelId": "{{slackChannelId}}",
10    ...     "slackAccessToken": "{{slackAccessToken}}",
11    ...     "askEmail": "never"
12    ... },
```

▶ POST AboveLimit

Testing custom component services

Be able to check all custom component services are “up and running” and performing as expected

- Use Postman collections
- Define body/payload
- Assertions

ODADigitalAssistant Development, 5 mins ago

RUN SUMMARY

- ▶ **POST** AskEmailNever 4 | 0
- ▶ **POST** AskEmailAlways 4 | 0
- ▶ **POST** AskEmailOnce_EmailKnown 4 | 0
- ▶ **POST** AskEmailOnce_EmailUnknown_FirstTime 5 | 0

ODADigitalAssistant / SlackLogMessage / AskEmailNever

POST `{{ccBaseUrl}}/components/ODADigitalAssistant.SlackLogMessage`

Params Authorization Headers (11) Body ● Pre-request Script **Tests ●** Settings

```
1 pm.test("transition", function () {
2     var jsonData = pm.response.json();
3     pm.expect(jsonData.transition).to.equal(true);
4 });
5
6 pm.test("error", function () {
7     var jsonData = pm.response.json();
8     pm.expect(jsonData.error).to.equal(false);
9 });
10
11 pm.test("keepTurn", function () {
12     var jsonData = pm.response.json();
13     pm.expect(jsonData.keepTurn).to.equal(true);
14 });
15
16 pm.test("action", function () {
17     var jsonData = pm.response.json();
18     pm.expect(jsonData.action).to.equal(undefined);
19 });
```


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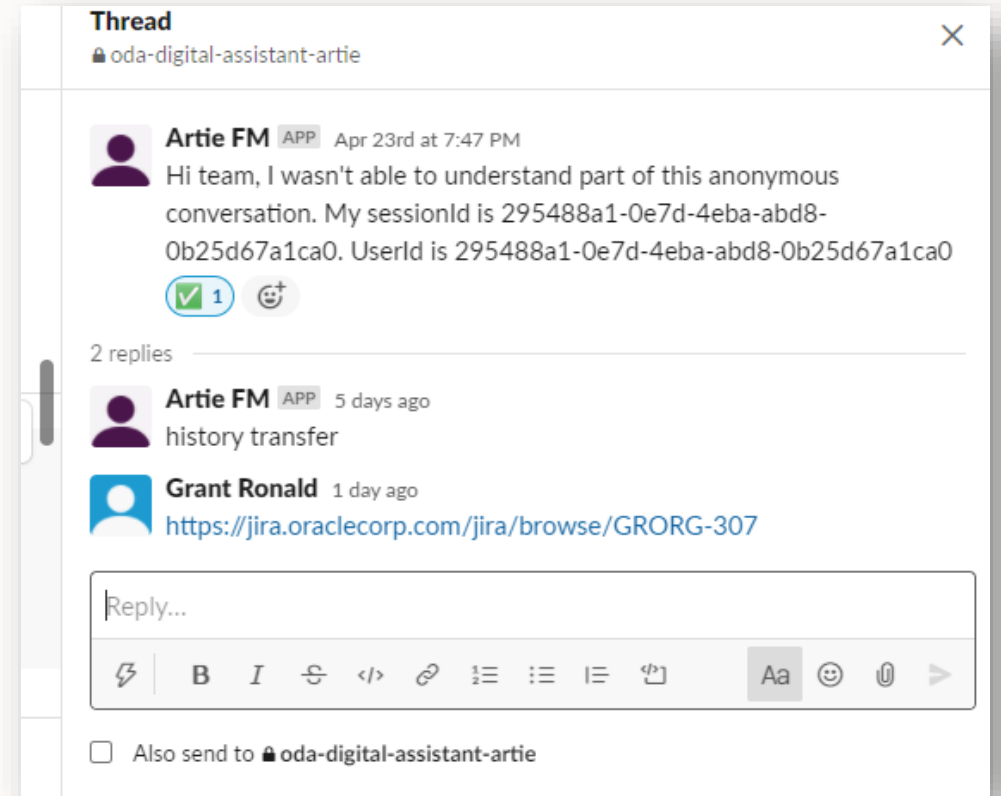
Monitoring and improving your digital assistant

Techniques we have built-in to Artie

- Development team get immediate feedback on Slack for
 - Unresolved requests
 - Where the user has indicated answer is not helpful
- Tracked in development JIRAs

Using ODA Insights

- Most obviously checking unresolved intents for each skill
 - For Artie we have a common handler
- Sample check of conversations correctly resolving



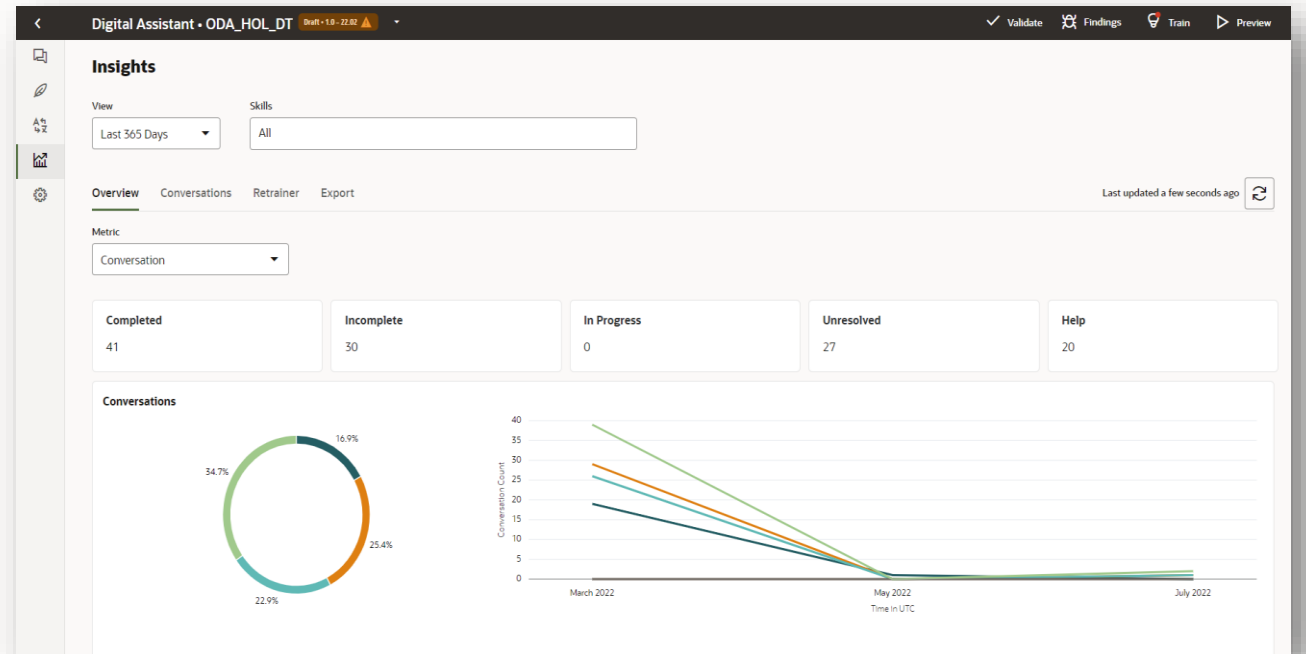
Monitoring and improving your digital assistant

For retraining

- Don't add just the failing phrase on its own
- Consider variations
- Ensure a balance
- Test to measure the impact

Things to consider for the future

- What measures do we actually want to see from insights?
- Consider use of insights markers



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